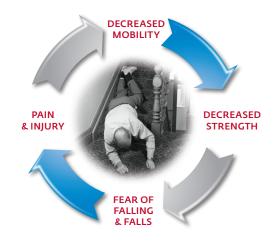
## Long Term Options for Falls

### Purpose

DJO's Long-Term Options for Falls is an evidence based program that includes screening, evaluation and treatment tools. This program will equip you to identify residents at fall risk and effectively address the causative factors, allowing you to significantly decrease the occurrence of falls.

#### The Falls Dilemma

- 24% of the population between the ages of 65 and 75 report one or more falls in a year2
- Up to 70% of falls result in injuries3
- Falls are the most common cause of injury in old age4
- Greatest risk for falls was observed in persons who had 2 or more pain sites5





#### Addressing the Falls Dilemma

- Requires a multi-faceted, multi-disciplinary approach
- Patients and residents at risk for falls must be identified
- Risk factors must be identified and aggressively treated utilizing modalities to enhance outcomes

Chang JT, Morton SC, Rubenstein LZ, Mojica WA, Maglione M, Suttorp MJ, Roth EA, Shekelle PG. Interventions for the prevention of falls in older adults: systematic review and meta-analysis of randomised clinical trials. BMJ 2004;328(7441):680.

<sup>2.</sup> Guilbert P, Gautier A. Baromètre Santé 2005: Premiers Résultats. Paris, France: Institut National de Prévention et d'Éducation Pour la Santé; 2006

<sup>3.</sup> Grenier-Sennelier C, Lombard I, Jeny-Loeper C, Maillet-Gouret M, Minvielle E. Designing adverse event prevention programs using quality management methods: the case of falls in hospital. Int J Qual Health Care 2002;14:419-26.

<sup>4.</sup> E. Nordin, N. Lindelof, E. Rosendahl, J. Jensen, and L. Lundin-olsson Prognostic validity of the Timed Up-and-Go test, a modified Get-Up-and-Go test, staff's global judgement and fall history in evaluating fall risk in residential care facilities *Age and Ageing*, *July* 1, 2008; 37(4): 442 - 448

Leveille SG, Jones RN, Kiely DK, Hausdorff JM, Shmerling RH, Guralnik JM, Kiel DP, Lipsitz LA, Bean JF Chronic musculoskeletal pain and the occurrence of falls in an older population. JAMA. 2009 Nov 25;302(20):2214-21.

## Fall Management Care Plan

Nursing regularly screens
ALL residents and patients
for fall risk

#### **Necessary Elements**

Fall Risk Assessment Tool
Staff Education

At risk patients are referred for PT/OT/SP evaluation, specifically for balance, pain, strength and dysphagia.

#### **Necessary Elements**

Standard Evaluation Tools PT/OT/SP treats impairments identified in evaluation.

#### **Necessary Elements**

Modalities (NMES, TENS, SWD) Clinical protocols Nursing reevaluates for fall risk.

#### **Necessary Elements**

Fall Risk Assessment Tool

## The Power of Skilled Modality Use



# Without skilled modality use

Limited tissue healing

Limited ability to decrease pain

Increased reliance on analgesics

Decreased participation in therapy

Limited ability to strengthen

Limited impact on mobility and stability

# With skilled modality use



Accelerated tissue healing

Decreased pain

Decreased use of analgesics

Increased participation in therapy

Accelerated strengthening

Increased mobility and stability

### Vectra Genisys Indications:



- Relaxation of muscle spasms
- Prevention or retardation of disuse atrophy
- Increase local blood circulation
- Symptomatic relief and management of chronic, intractable pain
- Muscle re-education
- Maintaining or increasing range of motion
- Post-traumatic acute pain
- Post-surgical acute pain

